

SPECIAL OVERCALLS
 After Overcall: Penalty _____
 Negative thru 3♣
 Responsive thru 3♣ Maximal
 Support: Dbl. thru 2♥ Redbl
 Card-showing Min. Offshape T/O
 Rosenkrantz thru 2♥/2♠(A or K), xx=Ax,Kx

SIMPLE OVERCALL
 1 level 6 to 16+ HCP (usually)
 often 4 cards very light style
Responses
 New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF
 Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak
 Cue=LROB, Jump Cue=Mixed, Fit Jumps

JUMP OVERCALL
 Strong Intermediate Weak
 2NT=OGUST

OPENING PREEMPTS
 Sound Light Very Light
 3/4-bids
 Conv./Resp. 4♣=RKC(4♦/3♣)

DIRECT CUEBID
 OVER: Minor Major Artif. Bids
 Natural
 Strong T/O
 Michaels
 1m/3m=nat, 1M/3M asks stopper

SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber : 4NT: Blackwood RKC 1430
 RKC Gerber(1st & Last NT), Spiral RKC Responses, w/Minorwood,Kickback,Exclusion
 4♣ is keycard asking over partner's weak 2 opening.
 vs Interference: DOPI DEPO Level: P,Dbl/Rdbl, Bid StepsROPI

LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold)
 versus Suits versus Notrump

x x	x x(x)x	x x	(x)x x x
x x(x)	x x x x(x)	(x)x x	(x)x x x x
(A)K x	T 9 x	A K J x	A Q J x
K Q x	K J T x	A J T 9	A T 9 x
Q J x	K T 9 x	K Q J x	K Q T 9
J T x	Q T 9 x	Q J T x	Q T 9 x
K Q T 9	J T 9 x	T 9 x x	

LENGTH LEADS:
 4th Best vs SUITS vs NT
 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS vs NT
 Attitude vs NT

Primary signal to partner's leads
 Attitude Count Suit Preference

SPECIAL CARDING

NOTRUMP OVERCALLS
 Direct: 15 to 18 Systems On
 Conv. Sandwich BPH
 Balancing: 11-14/Minor to 11-16/Major
 Jump to 2NT: Minors 2 Lowest
 Conv. Systems Off, Cue=Stayman

DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP
 vs: Strong(Bal) Weak(Direct/Bal)
 2♣ ♣'s=Relay 2♦'s= M/m, m Wk.♣'s st
 2♦ ♦'s=Relay 2♥'s= all stg M/m,minors
 2♥ ♥'s & ♠'s nf ♥'s & ♠'s nf
 2♠ ♠'s nf ♠'s nf
 Dbl: 4Major + 5minor 15+ HCP's sys on
 Other 3♣'s=minor's sound,3♦'s=maj's Stg
 Over Wk NT-Dbl-P Bid as Systems On

OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE
 New Suit Forcing: 1 level 2 level
 Jump Shift: Forcing Inv. Fit
 Redouble Implies no fit
 2NT Over Limit + Limit Weak
 Majors 4CM
 Minors
 Other Transfer Advances 1M - Dbl

VS Opening Preempts Double Is
 Takeout thru 4♥ Penalty
 Conv. Takeout:
 Lebensohl 2NT Response
 Other: Leaping Michaels

DEFENSIVE CARDING
 vs SUITS vs NT

Standard:
 Except

Upside-Down:
 count
 attitude

FIRST DISCARD
 Lavinthal
 Odd/Even
 Upside Down

OTHER CARDING
 Smith Echo (Rev)
 Trump Suit Prer.
 Foster Echo

PLEASE ASK

NAMES Andy Kaufman & Mike Cassel(7895332) # N811546
GENERAL APPROACH
 2 over 1
TWO OVER ONE: Game Forcing Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid
VERY LIGHT: Openings 3rd Hand Overcalls Preempts
FORCING OPENING: 1♣ 2♣ Natural 2 Bids Other

NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS

1NT 15 to 17 to	3♣ Flawed Raise to 3NT	2NT 20 to 21
5-card Major common <input type="checkbox"/>	3♦ Forcing Minors	Puppet Stayman <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
System on over 2♣ & Dbl	3♥ 5/5 Invitational	Transfer Responses:
2♣ Stayman <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Puppet <input type="checkbox"/>	3♠ MSS	Jacoby <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Texas <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2♦ Transfer to ♥ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4♦, 4♥ Transfer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Lebensohl <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (Fastdenies)	3♠ Transfer to 4♣
2♥ Transfer to ♠ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Lebensohl <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (Fastdenies)	Neg. Double <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3 Level	3NT Transfer to 4♦
2♠ Transfer to 3♣	Other: 1NT-Dbl-Pass-->Rdbl	3NT to
2NT Transfer to 3♦		Gambling
		Conventional NT Openings
		1NT-2♣-2♦-3♦=55M Force
		& Rdbl-->2♣

MAJOR OPENING
 Expected Min. Length 4 5
 1st/2nd
 3rd/4th

RESPONSES
 Double Raise: Force Inv. Weak
 After Overcall: Force Inv. Weak
 Conv. Raise: 2NT 3NT Splinter
 Other: RevBergen NPH,2TierSpltr,Con Raise
 1NT: Forcing Semi-forcing
 2NT: Forcing Inv. 10+ to BPH
 3NT: _____ to _____
 Drury : Reverse 2-Way Fit
 Other: 1♥-1♠=1NT F, Fit in Comp or BPH

MINOR OPENING
 Expected Min. Length 4 3 NF Conv.
 1♣
 1♦

RESPONSES
 Double Raise: Force Inv. Weak
 After Overcall: Force Inv. Weak
 Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor LR
 Single raise Other: 3m over Dbl=Limit
 Frequently bypass 4 + ♦
 1NT/1♣ 8 to 10
 2NT Forcing Inv. 12-14 to 18+
 3NT: 15 to 17
 Other: 1♦-3♣ or 1♣-2♦ = LR, 3Way 2♥/1m

DESCRIBE **RESPONSES/REBIDS**

2♣ 22 to + HCP Strong <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> 2♦ Resp: Neg. <input type="checkbox"/> Waiting <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Or 8.5 Quick Tricks Denies 3 Controls	New Suit 5+ cards w/2 of top 3 honors & 3+Ctrls except 3♣ Cheapest 3Lv Bid=Dbl Negative
2♦ 11 to 15 HCP Natural: Weak <input type="checkbox"/> Intermediate <input type="checkbox"/> Strong <input type="checkbox"/> Conv. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Spiral Flannery,45??or46??	2NT Asks Description 2NT Force <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Suit NF <input type="checkbox"/>
2♥ 5 to 10 HCP Natural: Weak <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Intermediate <input type="checkbox"/> Strong <input type="checkbox"/> Conv. <input type="checkbox"/>	Weak,Freq 5cards 1st&2nd	OGUST Variation, 3♣=Sing? 2NT Force <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Suit NF <input type="checkbox"/>
2♠ 5 to 10 HCP Natural: Weak <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Intermediate <input type="checkbox"/> Strong <input type="checkbox"/> Conv. <input type="checkbox"/>	Weak,Freq 5cards 1st&2nd	OGUST Variation, 3♣=Sing? 2NT Force <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Suit NF <input type="checkbox"/>

OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Minor Forcing: BPH 2-Way NMF Checkback
 Weak Jump Shifts not in Comp. over 1m 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Round Game
 Western Que, Sandwich NT, McCabe, Unusual/Unusual (LQ=LROB), 1m-2♠=Rev Flann
 Suction versus strong 1♣ & 2♣ opening, 2-Way Game Tries, Brozel versus 2NT
 Def vs Michaels (majors), Rosenberg (1m-1M-2M-2N), Blackout/Reverses